

Kv̄tcs dv̄D†Ūkb

evsj v̄t̄ ki Aw̄ evmx Rv̄Z†Mv̄ox msp̄v̄šl̄gv̄bewaKvi c̄ŌZte` b 2011-Gi mvi vsk

†t̄ki MYgva`†gi †Rvi v̄t̄j v mg_Ōmn Aw̄ evmx RbM†Yi mv̄t_ gj-avivi m̄kxj mgv†Ri g†a` kv̄³kv̄j x HK`-msn̄wZ M†o DV†j I evsj v̄t̄ ki Aw̄ evmx RbMY 2011 mv̄j Aw̄Zev̄nZ K†i†Q e`vcK gv̄bewaKvi j•N†bi v̄kKv̄t̄i ga` w̄tq; th_†jvi Zviv †Kvb m̄yPvi cv̄qib| iv̄t̄Ōf mv̄t_ h̄ȳ ev iv̄t̄Ōf mv̄t_ h̄ȳ bq Ggb mKj gv̄bewaKvi j•NbKvix v̄bve†k†l v̄ePv̄t̄i i g†Lvḡȳx nqib| Aw̄ evmx†`i f̄v̄g nvi v̄t̄bv I Aw̄ evmx†`i f̄v̄g Rei`Lj i D†l†k` mv̄v̄Ōŵv̄qK nvgj v c†eP g†Zv Ae`vnZfv̄te Pj†Q| evsj v̄t̄ k mi Kvi KZK̄. Aw̄ evmx RbMY†K c̄ŌšKv̄K†i†Yi Ae`vnZ iv̄Ōtq b̄v̄Zi Kvi†Y, Aw̄ evmx†`i m̄v̄s̄veav̄bK `†Kv̄Z. I 1997 mv̄t̄j i cveZ` PÆM̄ŋ Pz̄³ i ev`ēv̄qb GL†bv Aw̄RZ n†Z cv̄t̄i v̄b|

f̄v̄gKv̄

Gw̄U LgB Drm̄ve`ĀK th, Rv̄Zxq gv̄bewaKvi Kvḡkb Aw̄ evmx†`i Db̄q̄b Ges m̄j†v̄i Rb`†KšKj MZ cwi Kíbv M̄hY K†i†Q| v̄KŠ` mi Kv̄t̄i Am̄n†h̄v̄MZv Ges AMYZm̄šK c̄Ōμqvi Kvi†Y Rv̄Zxq gv̄bewaKvi Kvḡk†bi c̄Ōv̄ZŌv̄bK m̄†l̄gZv GL†bv M†o DV†Z cv̄t̄i v̄b|

I Ō cĀev̄w̄l̄ R̄x cwi Kíbvq (2011-2015) D†j L Kiv n†q†Q th, mi Kvi Aw̄ evmx Rv̄Z†Mv̄oxi AwaKvi v̄el qK Rv̄ZmsN †Nv̄I v̄cĀ 2007 ev`ēv̄qb Ges AvBGj I Kb†f̄bkb 169 Ab̄ȳ†v̄i Kivi v̄el qv̄U v̄etePbv Ki†e| I Ō cĀev̄w̄l̄ R̄x cwi Kíbvq Av†iv D†j L Kiv n†q†Q th, GKv̄U h_vh_ f̄v̄g b̄v̄Z c̄Ōqb Kiv n†e thLv̄t̄v Aw̄ evmx†`i f̄v̄g v̄e†iva_†j v v̄b`Ūv̄Ei v̄eav̄b Kiv n†e|

Aw̄ evmx Rv̄Z†Mv̄ox I gj-aviv RbM†Yi ga`Kvi cv_Ŕ` I `elg` v̄bḡȳxK†i†Yi Rb` ch̄Ŗ̄ ev†RU eiv̄l `v̄ex Z†j†Qb Aw̄ evmx RbMY| Gw̄U j†v̄†Yxq th †gv̄U RbmsL`vi 2 kZvsk Aw̄ evmx RbMY n†j I †gv̄U eiv̄l KZ. A†_P̄ gv̄l 0.5 kZvsk Zv̄t̄ i Rb` ev†RU eiv̄l Kiv nq|

Aw̄ evmx†`i cwi v̄Pv̄Z

Aw̄ evmx RbMY I gj-avivi m̄kxj mgv†Ri c̄Ōj `v̄ex†K D†c†v̄ K†i Avl qv̄ḡx j†v̄Mi t̄bZZv̄axb eZŋv̄b gnv̄†Rv̄U mi Kvi 2011 mv̄t̄j m̄s̄veav̄t̄bi cĀ`k m̄st̄kv̄ab†Z Aw̄ evmx†`i †ḡšv̄j K AwaKv̄t̄i i m̄v̄s̄veav̄bK `†Kv̄Z†K A`†Kvi K†i†Q| m̄ȳv̄v̄Ō `v̄ex m†Ej̄l mi Kvi cveZ` PÆM̄ŋ Pz̄³ 1997 Ges Pz̄³ Ab̄ȳv̄t̄i c̄ŌxZ AvBb_†jvi m̄v̄s̄veav̄bK M`ivi v̄v̄U v̄b̄v̄ŌZ Kiv nqib| Aw̄ evmx v̄el qK msm`xq KKv̄m Aw̄ evmx RbM†Yi f̄v̄g AwaKvi mn Aw̄ evmx†`i †ḡšv̄j K AwaKvi v̄b̄v̄ŌZK†i†Yi Rb` Ōevsj v̄t̄ k Aw̄ evmx AwaKvi AvBb̄Ō c̄Ōqb Ges ŌAw̄ evmx v̄el qK Rv̄Zxq Kvḡkb̄Ō MVb Kivi c̄Ō`le K†i†Q| KKv̄t̄mi g†Z, eZŋv̄t̄b †t̄k v̄e`gv̄b AvBb_†jv Aw̄ evmx†`i AwaKvi i†v̄t̄_†h̄t̄_Ō bq|

f̄v̄g AwaKvi Ges f̄v̄g nvi v̄t̄bv

Aw̄ evmx†`i Rb` c̄Ōvb m̄gm̄v̄ nj gj-avivi Rb†Mv̄oxi c̄f̄v̄ekv̄j x†jvK†`i Ōviv f̄v̄g Rei`Lj | evsj v̄t̄†k Aw̄ evmx†`i f̄v̄g i†v̄t̄_Ō†Kvb ch̄Ŗ̄ b̄v̄Zḡȳv t̄bB| Aw̄ evmx†`i c̄Ōv̄MZ f̄v̄g AwaKvi b̄v̄v̄fv̄te D†c†v̄†Z n†`Q| c̄f̄v̄ekv̄j x f̄v̄g`m̄ȳ KZK̄.†Rv̄iceŔ f̄v̄g `Lj Ges Aw̄ evmx†`i v̄Piv̄qZ f̄v̄g †t̄K D†`Q` m̄v̄ab Ab`v̄b` eŌ†i i g†Zv 2011 mv̄t̄j I m̄v̄avi Y GKv̄U `ev̄kŌ` v̄Qj |

2011 mv̄t̄j f̄v̄g-m̄sp̄v̄šl̄ mv̄v̄c̄Ōv̄qK m̄Nv̄t̄Zi Kvi†Y cveZ` PÆM̄ŋg AšZc†v̄†l 111 Niemo m̄v̄v̄Y†v̄te R̄v̄ij†q †q̄v n†q†Q Aciv̄†K 12v̄U Niemo (cveZ` PÆM̄ŋg I mgZj AĀ†j 6v̄U K†i) j†v̄c̄v̄U Ges ZŌbŌ Kiv n†q†Q| Dci š` cveZ` PÆM̄ŋg Kgct†v̄†l 146 R̄ȳš cwi eiv̄ Ges mgZj AĀ†j Kgct†v̄†l 19v̄U Aw̄ evmx cwi eiv̄ Av̄μg†bi v̄kKvi n†q†Q| GŌvov mgZj AĀ†j i 1 Rbmn †gv̄U 21 Rb Aw̄ evmx†`i Dci Av̄μgY Kiv n†q†Q| cveZ` PÆM̄ŋg 2 Rb I mgZj AĀ†j 1 Rb Aw̄ evmx v̄bḡȳfv̄te nZ`vi v̄kKvi n†q†Q| Ab`v̄†K

2011 mvtj Kgcťŕ 7,118 GK i Aw`evmxt` i fvg tmtUj vi evOvj x KZR. te` Lj ntqtQ | AťbK RvqMvq tmtUj vi evOvj x KZR Aw`evmxt` i fvg `Lťj i tPov Kiv ntqtQ |

tgšwj K gvbemaKvi

cveZ` PÆMŕg AvBb cŕqvMKvix ms`vi mnťhwMZvq Ges mgZťj `vbxq cŕvmbmn cŕjťki mnťhwMZvq cŕfvekyj x fvg`mŕy Ges Acivaxť i Őviv gvbemaKvi j.Nťbi NUbv cŕlvbŕyL Z`ťšl e`_nlqv AZ`šl DťŕťMi velq |

2011 mvtj 7 Rb Aw`evmx e`wŕťK (hvť` i gťa` 3 Rb cveZ` PÆMŕg Ges 4 Rb mgZťj AĀj t_ťK) nZ`v Kiv ntqtQ, Aciv`ťK 13 Rb Aw`evmxtK ŕMŕZvi ev Ašlxy Kiv ntqtQ | Dci š`mgZťj AĀťj i 1 Rbmn ŕgvU 30 Rb Aw`evmxtK vbhŕZb, nqivwb Ges ŕgvK cŕvb Kiv ntqtQ | mviť`ťk Aw`evmxi Dci Kgcťŕ 8wU msNex mvrŕŕvqK nvgjv Kiv ntqtQ | Zvť` i gťa` 4wU cveZ` PÆMŕg l 4wU mgZťj AĀťj msNwUZ ntqtQ | cveZ` PÆMŕgi me mvrŕŕvqK nvgjv tmtUj vi evOvj x KZR msNwUZ ntqtQ Ges Gme nvgjvq vbi vcĚv evmbx nq bxie fvgKv bZev mnťhwMx fvgKv cŕj b KťiťQ | Gme msNex mvrŕŕvqK nvgjvq Kgcťŕ 3 Rb Aw`evmx e`wŕťK nZ`v Kiv ntqtQ; cŕjvšlť 70 Rťbi gťZv Aw`evmxtK AvnZ Kiv ntqtQ | ZvOvov Aw`evmxt` i 137 wU Ni ewo mvrŕŕvte Rvŕjťq t`qv ntqtQ Ges 47wU Ni jŕcvU ev fvsPž Kiv ntqtQ |

Aw`evmxt` i Dci vektlZ cveZ` PÆMŕg agŕ cwi nwb Ae`vnZ iťqtQ | Zb#a` gw`ťi i fvg`Lťj i Rťb` tešx gw` i fvsPž, wŕŕž i nqivwb Kiv, gw` i vlogŕy ev ŕgivgZ KvťR evav `vb Kiv BZ`w` Ašlŕ iťqtQ |

bvi x AwaKvi

bvi x AwaKvi i ŕŕťť metPťq DťŕťMi velq nťjv Aw`evmx bvi xi Dci alŕmn Zvť` i vekt`x gvbvzv vektivax mnrsmZv Ges GťZ AcivaxťK vepťi i Avl Zvq bv Avbv | 2011 mvtj 5 Rb Aw`evmx (hvi gťa` 3 Rb cveZ` PÆMŕgi Ges 2 Rb mgZťj i) bviťK alŕbi ci nZ`v Kiv ntqtQ Ges 11 Rb bviťK alŕ Kiv ntqtQ | alŕyi vKvi bviť` i gťa` mgZťj i 2 Rb Aw`evmx bvi x Ovov evKx me bvi x wJ cveZ` PÆMŕgi | AwaKš` mgZťj i 1Rb bvi xmn 8 Rb bviťK alŕbi tPov Kiv ntqtQ Ges 5 Rb (4 Rb cveZ` PÆMŕg t_ťK Ges 1 Rb mgZťj t_ťK) bviťK AcniY Kiv ntqtQ | cveZ` PÆMŕg msNwUZ bvi xi vekt`x mnrsmZvi NUbvej x AwaKvskB NUbťbv ntqtQ tmtUj vi evOvj x KZR | i agvĀ GKRB Aw`evmx bviťK vbi vcĚv evmbx GKRB m`m` KZR. alŕyi tPovi AvŕťhvM cvl qv tMťQ |

vKŕŕv Ges vki` AwaKvi

Aw`evmxt` i mvgwRK cŕšKZv, `wi`Zv Ges Dťŕŕ` nl qvi tCŕtb cŕvb KviY,ťj vi Ab`Zg nťjv ŕYMZ vKŕŕvi AwaKvi t_ťK evĀZ nlqv | Aw`evmx OvĀOvĀť` i Rb` msiwŕZ tKvUvi ŕŕťť GLťbv mŕwZcyĚ bvxZgvj vi Afve iťqtQ Ges AvgjvZwšK n`-ťŕťci gťa` v`gvb iťqtQ | vKŕŕvKŕŕťť GwU mvrŕŕvte mskŕ vKŕŕv cŕZŕvťbi KZĚťŕi gwŕP Dci vbfŕkŕj | miKvix PvKžxi ŕŕťť vMZ 6wU e`vťPi vewmGm ci xŕŕvq (24Zg-29Zg) msiwŕZ tKvUv t_ťK KgmsL`K Aw`evmx cŕ_xŕŕŕ Kiv hvq | MťelYvq t`Lv hvq, Aw`evmxt` i Rb` PvKžx tKvUv msiŕťŕyi ci t_ťK vewmGťmi 27Zg e`vP chšl eoťRvi 1% t_ťK 2% tKvUv ci-Y ntqtQ Ges Aewkŕ tKvUv A-Aw`evmx cŕ_xŕŕvov ci-Y Kiv ntqtQ |

cveZ` PÆMŕg Pŕŕ i ev`lvqťbi eZŕvb Ae`v

GB eŕťi cveZ` Pŕŕ i 14 eŕi cyĚntZ PťjťQ | GKB mvt_ Avl qvgx j xM ŕbZZŕxb eZŕvb gnrťRvU miKvi, th`j 1997 mvtj cveZ` Pŕŕ ŕŕťťi ci cŕivq ŕŕgZvq GťmťQ, tmB miKvi i ŕgv` BwZgťa` 3 eŕi AwZŕvšl ntqtQ | KvZcq KvgwU cŕMŕb Kiv Ges KvZcq cť` vbtqM t`qv Ovov cveZ` PÆMŕg Pŕŕ ev`lvqťbi ŕŕťť G miKvi tKvb Kvŕi c`ťŕc MŕY Kťiwb | vbeŕbx BkťZvťi AŕxKvi cŕvb Ges Aw`evmx l t_ťki meŕťi i bvMvi K mgvťRi cŕŕ t_ťK tRviťjv `ve_vKťj l miKvi cveZ` PÆMŕg Pŕŕ

ev`levq`bi Rb` mlyw` 8 mgqmxgv wfv`EK Kg`wi Kíbv (tiwG`vc) tNvlyv Ktíwb | dj k`k`ZtZ` cveZ` P`EM`tgí `vqx evOvj x Aw`evmx Ges Ry` RbM`tYi gta` Pig Am`šl Ges t`v`f Rb`w` tqtQ |

mgzvi kgvj v

1. Aw`evmx`i wei`x` mKj ai`bi wbcxob Ges nqiwb eÜ Kiv Ges Aw`evmx`i Dci nvjv I wbcxot`bi mvt`_ RwoZt`i wePvti i Avl Zvq wbtq Avmv |
2. mgqmxgv wfv`EK tiwG`vc tNvlyvmn cveZ` P`EM`g Pw` m`úY`vte ev`levqb Ges cveZ` P`EM`tgí Aw`evmx I mgZtj i Aw`evmx`i fvg mgm`v mgvat`bi Rb` Kvgkb Kvh`Ri Kí`yi ga` w`tq Avl qvgx j`xtMi tNwl Z wbePbx Bk`Znvi cw`ci-Y Kiv |
3. Aw`evmx I U`Beyj RwZtMv`ox weIqK AvBGj I Kbt`fbkb bs 107 ev`levqb Kiv Ges AvBGj I Kbt`fbkb bs 169 Ab`y`v`i Kiv |
4. Av`R`KZK gvbewaKvi gvb`Ü Ges Aw`evmx`i cÜv I i`wZbxwZi mvt`_ msMwZ ti`L fvg Ges cÜKwZK m`ú`i Dci Aw`evmx`i mgw`MZ Ges e`w`MZ Aw`Kvi `xKwZ cÜvb Kiv |
5. Aw`evmx`i tK Zv`i wPivqZ fvg t`_tK avivev`nK I tRv`ce`R D`t`Q` eÜ Kiv Ges Aw`evmx`i fvg nvi`v`bv eÜ Kivi Rb` AvBbx e`e`v` Mto tZvj v |
6. mgZtj i Aw`evmx`i tenvZ nl qv fvg c`y`i`x`v`ti i Rb` c`K fvg Kvgkb MVb Kiv |
7. Aw`evmx b`vixi wei`x` m`ú`ú`wqK m`nsmZv I kw`ixK nvjv eÜ Kiv Ges Aw`evmx b`vixi wei`x` msNwUZ mKj m`nsm NUBvi wePvi wefvMxq Z`šl c`t`c M`Y Kiv |
8. Aw`evmx`i Rb` msi`v`Z 5% miKvix PvKix tKvUv Ges w`k`v`v cÜZ`v`b msi`v`Z tKvUv h`_vh`_f`v`te ev`levqb Kiv |
9. Aw`evmx`i Rb` ch`ß ev`RU eiv`i Kiv Ges mKj c`Kvi Db`qb Kg`m`P`tZ Aw`evmx`i w`x`v`š`-w`b`v`Yx fvgKv`mn c`Y`% AskM`Y w`w`Z Kiv |
10. msweavb mstkvab mspv`šl
(K) 1997 mvtj i 2 wv`tm`v` t`v`v`i Z cveZ` P`EM`g Pw`i Avtj`v`K c`Y`Z cveZ` P`EM`g Av`Awj K cw`i` AvBb-1998 Ges i`v`v`v`w`U, LvMovQw`o I ev`ievb cveZ` tRjv cw`i` AvBb-1998 (mstkvab) msweavt`bi cÜg Zdwmtj` 0Kvh`Ri AvBb` wntmte Ašf`v` Kiv |
(L) msweavt`bi c`A`k mstkvabxi 023K0 Ab`y`Q`i 0DcRwZ, v`z`RwZmE`y, b`t`Mv`ox I m`ú` v`tqi`0 cw`i` e`Z`Aw`evmx RwZmg`ni`0 k`avej x cÜZ`v`cb Kiv |
(M) msweavt`b GKwU bZ`b Zdwj mst`h`v`Rt`bi gra`tg 54wU Aw`K wfb`e`fv`lv`fwl Aw`evmx RwZmg`ni`b`v`gi Zvwj Kv m`w`b`ek Kt`i Zv`i i msw`eav`w`K `xKwZ cÜvb Kiv |
(N) msweavt`bi c`A`k mstkvabxi 6bs Ab`y`Q` n`Z 0RbMY RwZ w`mvte evOvj x Ges`0 k`avej x ewwZj Kiv |
11. RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kvgkb KZ`R`Aw`evmx`i wei`x` msNwUZ gvbewaKvi j`N`t`bi NUBvej x Z`šl Kiv |
